

Deployment Health Assessments

U.S. Armed Forces

April 2012

(Data through March 2012)

Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center

Update: Deployment Health Assessments, U.S. Armed Forces, March 2012

Since January 2003, peaks and troughs in the numbers of pre- and post-deployment health assessment forms transmitted to the Armed Forces Health Surveillance Center generally corresponded to times of departure and return of large numbers of deployers. Between April 2006 and March 2012, the number of post-deployment reassessment (PDHRA) forms per month ranged from 15,309 to 36,845 (Table 1, Figure 1).

During the past 12 months, the proportions of returned deployers who rated their health as “fair” or “poor” were 8-10% on post-deployment health assessment questionnaires and 10-13% on PDHRA questionnaires (Figure 2).

In general, on post-deployment assessments and reassessments, deployers in the Army and in reserve components were more likely than their respective counterparts to report health and exposure-related concerns (Table 2, Figure 3). With the exception of Air Force members, both active and reserve component members were more likely to report exposure concerns three to six months after, compared to the time of return from deployment (Table 2).

At the time of return from deployment, soldiers serving in the active component of the Army were the most likely of all deployers to receive mental health referrals; three to six months after returning, reservists in the Army and Marine Corps were more likely than their active component counterparts to receive mental health referrals (Table 2).

Finally, during the past three years, reserve component members have been more likely than active component service members to report “exposure concerns” on post-deployment assessments and reassessments (Figure 3).

Table 1. Deployment-related health assessment forms, by month, U.S. Armed Forces, April 2011-March 2012

	Pre-deployment assessment DD2795		Post-deployment assessment DD2796		Post-deployment reassessment DD2900	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Total	366,310	100	376,308	100	298,882	100
2011						
April	39,383	10.8	35,074	9.3	24,987	8.4
May	34,529	9.4	30,529	8.1	21,566	7.2
June	33,527	9.2	26,742	7.1	22,013	7.4
July	26,921	7.3	27,163	7.2	23,783	8.0
August	33,371	9.1	30,849	8.2	26,285	8.8
September	31,422	8.6	33,884	9.0	24,266	8.1
October	29,708	8.1	35,268	9.4	27,440	9.2
November	24,707	6.7	37,938	10.1	23,123	7.7
December	21,911	6.0	41,239	11.0	21,443	7.2
2012						
January	32,150	8.8	27,922	7.4	27,574	9.2
February	31,214	8.5	20,212	5.4	25,857	8.7
March	27,467	7.5	29,488	7.8	30,545	10.2

Figure 2. Proportion of deployment health assessment forms with self-assessed health status as “fair” or “poor”, U.S. Armed Forces, April 2011-March 2012

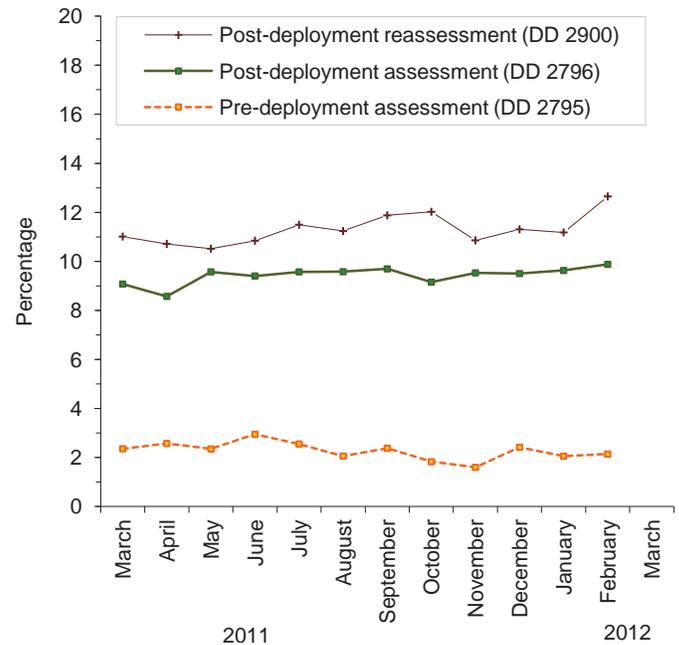
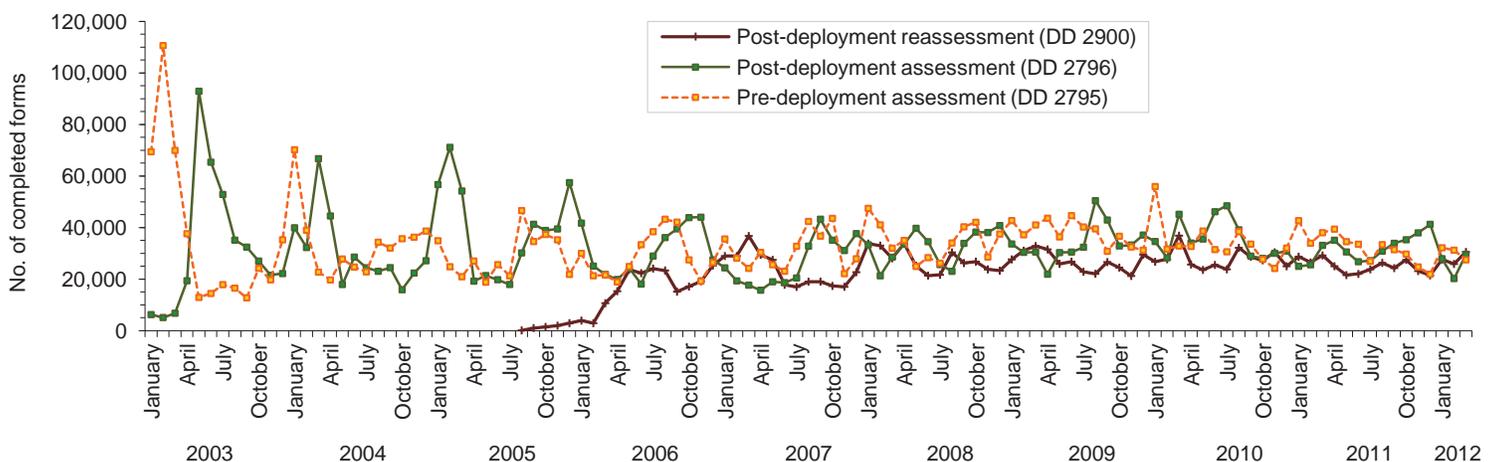


Figure 1. Total deployment health assessment and reassessment forms, by month, U.S. Armed Forces, January 2003-March 2012



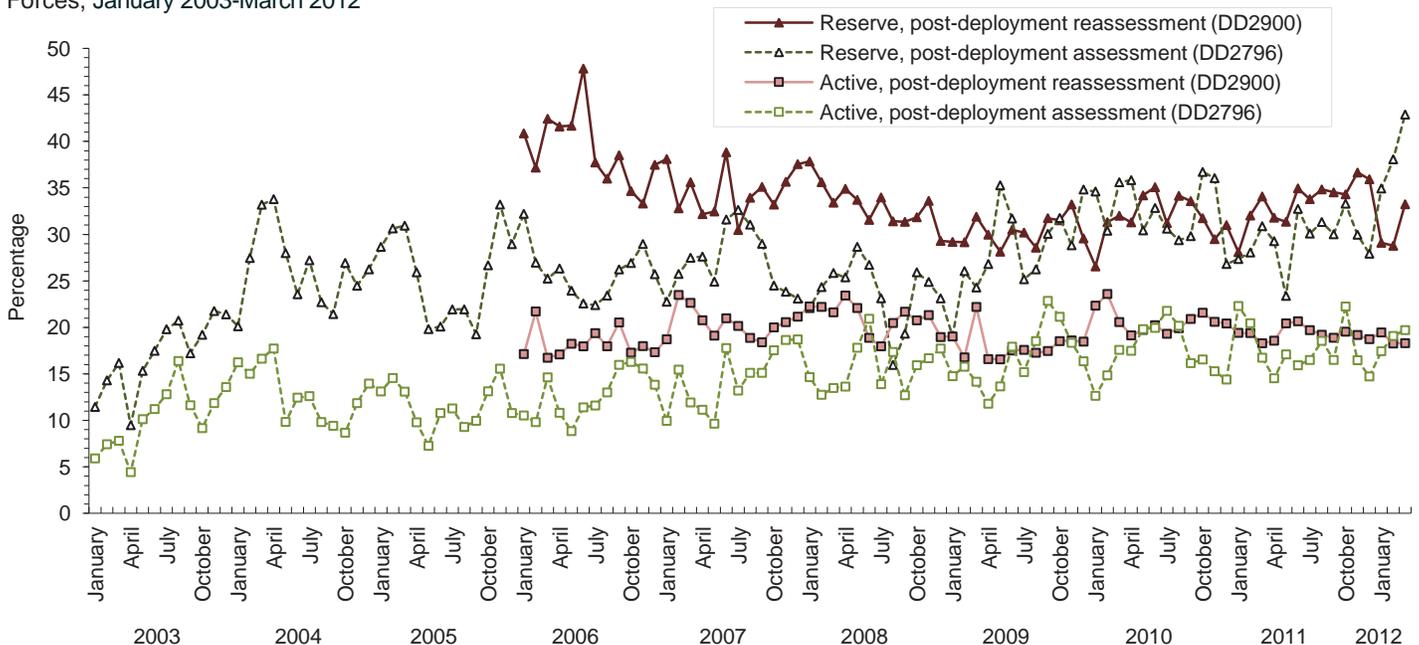
Data Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System

Table 2. Percentage of service members who endorsed selected questions/received referrals on health assessment forms, U.S. Armed Forces, April 2011-March 2012

	Army			Navy			Air Force			Marine Corps			All service members		
	Pre-deploy DD2795 n= %	Post-deploy DD2796 n= %	Reassessmt DD2900 n= %	Pre-deploy DD2795 n= %	Post-deploy DD2796 n= %	Reassessmt DD2900 n= %	Pre-deploy DD2795 n= %	Post-deploy DD2796 n= %	Reassessmt DD2900 n= %	Pre-deploy DD2795 n= %	Post-deploy DD2796 n= %	Reassessmt DD2900 n= %	Pre-deploy DD2795 n= %	Post-deploy DD2796 n= %	Reassessmt DD2900 n= %
Active component	130,601 %	131,117 %	116,635 %	14,968 %	18,420 %	19,386 %	54,457 %	54,052 %	50,581 %	33,284 %	38,201 %	35,036 %	233,310 %	241,790 %	221,638 %
General health "fair" or "poor"	3.9	11.0	14.0	1.3	4.6	5.9	0.6	3.3	4.0	1.5	8.0	10.5	2.6	8.3	10.4
Health concerns, not wound or injury	15.8	25.6	24.3	3.4	11.8	14.9	2.7	7.3	11.2	3.1	13.8	21.6	10.2	18.6	20.1
Health worse now than before deployed	0.0	23.9	26.6	na	10.5	13.4	na	8.7	8.8	na	18.1	21.7	na	18.6	20.6
Exposure concerns	0.0	17.6	17.7	na	15.7	22.1	na	16.9	14.8	na	16.6	29.1	na	17.2	19.2
PTSD symptoms (2 or more)	0.0	12.0	13.5	na	5.2	8.6	na	2.8	2.9	na	7.7	13.1	na	8.7	10.6
Depression symptoms (any)	0.0	29.8	30.8	na	20.1	26.8	na	11.9	13.2	na	27.6	33.5	na	24.7	26.9
Referral indicated by provider (any)	5.3	38.7	25.6	3.2	19.2	18.0	2.1	18.6	9.4	2.5	25.0	23.9	4.0	30.6	21.0
Mental health referral indicated ^a	1.8	10.0	9.7	0.4	2.5	5.8	0.5	2.4	2.9	0.3	2.7	7.4	1.2	6.6	7.4
Medical visit following referral ^b	98.4	99.8	98.4	94.0	86.4	92.8	98.5	98.6	99.8	63.5	84.7	89.8	95.3	97.1	96.5
Reserve component	53,140 %	60,094 %	50,114 %	3,858 %	4,366 %	6,946 %	16,553 %	13,370 %	13,066 %	2,906 %	3,710 %	3,144 %	76,457 %	81,540 %	73,270 %
General health "fair" or "poor"	0.9	11.9	16.1	0.2	6.7	9.2	0.3	5.5	5.7	0.8	14.0	13.9	0.8	10.7	13.5
Health concerns, not wound or injury	11.1	35.2	42.6	1.2	30.4	34.7	0.8	9.8	18.2	3.0	28.8	43.9	8.1	30.5	37.5
Health worse now than before deployed	0.0	26.9	32.0	na	19.1	23.0	na	13.9	12.7	na	31.6	32.3	na	24.5	27.7
Exposure concerns	0.0	33.2	34.9	na	34.1	39.5	na	23.8	22.1	na	31.1	36.6	na	31.6	33.2
PTSD symptoms (2 or more)	0.0	10.8	19.2	na	7.1	13.8	na	3.5	3.8	na	11.3	22.2	na	9.5	16.1
Depression symptoms (any)	0.0	28.4	33.6	na	24.4	30.8	na	13.7	15.7	na	35.0	38.0	na	26.1	30.3
Referral indicated by provider (any)	3.3	43.3	52.1	1.5	36.7	31.7	0.8	24.2	13.8	2.1	34.8	45.3	2.6	39.4	43.1
Mental health referral indicated ^a	0.5	6.6	22.3	0.1	3.9	13.0	0.1	1.9	3.6	0.2	4.9	21.1	0.4	5.6	18.0
Medical visit following referral ^b	78.4	98.4	44.0	100.0	96.9	42.9	57.4	70.1	50.3	79.1	82.0	43.0	77.4	95.1	44.3

^aIncludes behavioral health, combat stress and substance abuse referrals.
^bRecord of inpatient or outpatient visit within 6 months after referral.

Figure 3. Proportion of service members who endorsed exposure concerns on post-deployment health assessments, U.S. Armed Forces, January 2003-March 2012



Data Source: Defense Medical Surveillance System